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[**Forward Thinking: How Global Inflationary Trends Fuel Opportunity for Investors**](#)

By: [Forward Thinking](#) | September 12, 2023

In this issue of Forward Thinking, we guide investors seeking to maximize the return potential amid shifting inflationary trends throughout the world, sharing our insights about how to increase their allocations to both global equities and fixed income.

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[Higher Volatility in 2024 May Present Attractive Entry Points for High Yield Bonds](#)

[KEY POINTS](#)

- [1. As global central banks near the end of a historical cycle of tightening monetary policy, we believe a moderate recession is a more probable outcome in 2024.](#)
- [2. Increasing dispersion in valuations across rating segments, sectors and individual issuers will continue to provide opportunity and the ability to capture attractive entry points.](#)
- [3. We have maintained our cautious positioning and continue to prefer defensive sectors that trade wide of historical norms, such as health care, given the sector's historically defensive characteristics.](#)

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[KEY POINTS](#)

- [1. India's standout growth story is garnering increased attention among emerging markets investors.](#)
- [2. Optimistic households are borrowing more, causing some concern over the build-up of "China-like" debt risks.](#)
- [3. While higher private capex would help boost economic activity, the current growth trend appears stable and offers potential upside for fixed income investors.](#)

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No capex, no cry

By: *Emerging Markets Debt* | May 8, 2024

KEY POINTS

1. India's standout growth story is garnering increased attention among emerging markets investors.
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3. While higher private capex would help boost economic activity, the current growth trend appears stable and offers potential upside for fixed income investors.

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[HIGH CONVICTION ACTIVE](#)

[Artificial Intelligence from a Value Perspective: Enabling the Evolution of Compute Power](#)

By: Aaron Dunn, CFA | & Bradley Galko, CFA | April 24, 2024

KEY POINTS

1. AI opportunity expands beyond the growth darlings that were the immediate and primary beneficiaries over the past year.
2. Utilities experienced the largest historical relative underperformance to the broader market in 2023; in our view, the reward relative to risk is now quite compelling for a sector that is experiencing an inflection in fundamentals.
3. We believe renewables, such as solar and wind, combined with battery storage, will play an increasing role in behind-the-meter power solutions.

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Aaron Dunn, CFA
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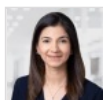
[200 Years of Data Affirm Our Long-Term Confidence in the 60/40 Portfolio](#)

By: Jitania Kandhari | April 15, 2024

KEY POINTS

1. The 60/40 portfolio experienced a rollercoaster ride, down 17.5% in 2022 and up 17.2% in 2023. ¹
2. Whenever U.S. inflation exceeded 2.4%, there was an increase in the median correlation between stock and bond returns.
3. Two hundred years of historical analysis suggests there is an 80% probability of positive returns in the two years following a year of negative returns for both stocks and bonds.

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Jitania Kandhari
Head of Macro and
Thematic Research
Emerging Markets Equity

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[Proxy Season Recap — And What's in Store for 2024](#)

By: Nikita Jain | April 4, 2024

The 2022-23 proxy season saw climate change continue to be the focus of most environmental, social and governance (ESG) proposals, with executive compensation and workforce practices also drawing scrutiny.

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Nikita Jain
Engagement Strategist
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[Where's the Trickle Down? Gender Diversity in Corporate Pipeline Lags the Boardroom](#)

By: Yijia Chen, CFA | March 15, 2024

As March is Women's History Month, it's timely that we review women's headway moving up the corporate ranks and the progress of gender diversity initiatives worldwide.

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[How Calvert Helped Create the Barron's Most Sustainable Companies List](#)

By: Calvert Research and Management | March 7, 2024

This marked the seventh year in a row that Calvert scored the 1,000 largest U.S. publicly traded companies across 230 environmental, social, and governance (ESG) performance indicators for Barron's annual list of the "100 Most Sustainable U.S. Companies." The top 100 firms included in Barron's achieved the highest scores across those ESG metrics, ranging from workplace diversity to greenhouse-gas emissions. Here's a brief look at how we did so.

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[NAVIGATING THE CURVE](#)

[Making a Compelling Case for Core and Core Plus Strategies](#)

By: Vishal Khanduja, CFA | & Brian S. Ellis, CFA | February 20, 2024

A decade of extremely low interest rates followed by the Federal Reserve's aggressive policy normalization created a challenging environment for bond investors over the last two years. We see the environment for fixed income improving greatly from here for these

reasons:

KEY POINTS

1. **Income:** Starting yields are near post-financial crisis highs and have been a reliable indicator of future returns.
2. **Total Return:** The Fed has signaled a pivot from its restrictive stance, which has historically been a compelling time to increase duration in fixed income allocations.
3. **Diversification:** Correlations between bonds and risk assets should normalize as the Fed cuts interest rates.

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Brian S. Ellis, CFA
Portfolio Manager
Broad Markets Fixed
Income

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[Property Insurance: The Canary in the Coal Mine for Physical Climate Risk](#)

By: *Pietro Marchesano* | February 15, 2024

The urgent need to reduce emissions has recently drawn a high level of scrutiny and interest from the financial services sector. Although physical climate risk is often mentioned less than transition risk, its effects will become increasingly evident over time. The insurance industry offers an important perspective on the evolving materiality of physical risk and ways to address it.

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Pietro Marchesano
ESG Research Analyst
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[Election Cycle is Very Likely to Impact Stocks](#)

By: *Aaron Dunn, CFA* | & *Bradley Galko, CFA* | February 14, 2024

KEY POINTS

1. During presidential election years over most of the last century, on average both U.S. large- and small-cap value have outperformed their growth peers.
2. Value vs. Growth's dominance in election years also correlates with U.S. gross domestic product (GDP) growth and detraction.
3. Incumbent candidates and parties keen to win reelection seek to make voters feel financially secure when heading to the polls.

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[Brazilian Economy Boosted by Reasonable Government Legislations and Tight Monetary Policy](#)

By: Paul Psaila | February 5, 2024

KEY POINTS

1. A year into President Lula's term, the political and economic situation in Brazil is better than many had expected.
2. The economy will likely grow more than expected as interest rates continue to fall.
3. We believe Brazil remains cheap compared to other emerging markets with lower inflation and rates acting as a tailwind for growth.

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Paul Psaila
Managing Director
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[Postcard from Ghana: The Cocoa Supply Chain Risk for Multinational Chocolate Producers](#)

By: Jennifer Byron, CFA | & Christopher M. Dyer, CFA | February 2, 2024

KEY POINTS

1. We believe cocoa farmers must earn a living income to end child labor and deforestation.
2. Cocoa farmers are up against formidable forces along the supply chain and have little or no bargaining power on price.
3. Profit margins could be impacted if the price of cocoa soars, as farmers opt out for other sources of income.

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[Improved Rate Outlook Lifts Emerging Markets Debt](#)

By: Emerging Markets Debt | January 31, 2024

KEY POINTS

1. We expect emerging markets debt to continue benefitting from global disinflation and prospects for rate cuts, which already supported stronger performance in late 2023.
2. As ever, country selection remains key in emerging markets to capture the most attractive idiosyncratic risk and opportunity in this broad and diverse investment universe.

3. We foresee stronger appetite for EM debt in 2024, with net flows returning to positive territory as investors come back to the asset class.

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[Calvert's Research Process Examines PFAS Risk, Remediation](#)

By: *Emily Wagner* | & *Alysia Rodgers* | January 17, 2024

New York - The issue of per and polyfluoroalkyl substances, commonly referred to as "forever chemicals," is rapidly evolving, and requires a nuanced approach to evaluate risk to issuers, especially as KPIs specific to PFAS are lacking (see [our previous post](#) for more details). At Calvert, our research process allows us to apply a discount to reflect both the materiality on stakeholders (from investors, employees and customers to local communities) and the impact to an issuer's enterprise value (equity, holders, debt holders, bankruptcy). This also considers company actions/response to a controversy.

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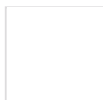
By: *Morgan Stanley Real Estate Investing (MSREI)* | January 4, 2024

Real Estate Investors Eye Opportunity Amid Strong Fundamentals Fueling Growth for High Quality Assets

KEY POINTS

1. Real estate has re-priced meaningfully over the last two years; returns following periods of re-pricing have typically exceeded historical averages.
2. Strength in real estate fundamentals should support rent growth for high quality assets in sectors backed by long-term demand drivers.
3. We believe debt maturities and the higher-for-longer interest rate environment will lead to idiosyncratic seller distress and attractive recapitalization/credit investment opportunities.

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Morgan Stanley Real Estate
Investing (MSREI)

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[2024: Private Credit Outlook](#)

By: David Miller | December 21, 2023

KEY POINTS

1. Within Direct Lending, we focus on lending to sponsors in non-cyclical industries such as software, insurance, and residential services, which can typically maintain cash flow levels through market cycles.
2. Companies are increasingly seeking junior capital solutions to manage interest expenses and boost cash flow.
3. We anticipate ongoing support for private credit through increased private equity activity.

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David Miller
Head of Global Private
Credit & Equity

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[2024 Outlook: GPs who have been diligent about developing, pursuing, and executing on value creation processes have the opportunity to generate private equity returns at historical levels](#)

By: David Miller | December 21, 2023

KEY POINTS

1. We believe value creation through operational enhancements will be crucial to drive EBITDA and profitability.
2. The higher cost of debt is clearly a headwind for private equity (PE), but is not insurmountable.
3. In our view, companies in the middle market may be afforded a wider variety of exit opportunities .

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David Miller
Head of Global Private
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[2024 Outlook: Multi-Sector Fixed Income, Return of the Core](#)

By: Vishal Khanduja, CFA | & Brian S. Ellis, CFA | December 19, 2023

A Myriad of Macroeconomic Drivers Are in Play; However, We See a Stronger Backdrop for Fixed Income Markets in 2024

KEY POINTS

1. A decade of extremely low interest rates followed by the Federal Reserve's aggressive policy normalization created a challenging environment for bond investors over the last two years. The breakdown of the inverse correlation between long-term, risk-free rates and spread sectors has led investors to rethink their fixed income allocations.
2. We see a compelling backdrop for fixed income in 2024, where inflation continues to decelerate, and higher interest rates continue to slow growth and the Fed clearly pivots from their restrictive stance. Under that scenario, we believe fixed income will return to its traditional role of providing investors with income and portfolio diversification.
3. We believe the Fed has ended its aggressive hiking cycle and has recently indicated their intention to pivot in 2024. We think the pace of inflation and magnitude of economic growth will keep monetary policy variable, aiding active fixed income managers.

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Income

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[2024 Outlook: International Equity](#)

By: Bruno Paulson | December 15, 2023

Compounding Through the Hype with High Quality Equities

KEY POINTS

1. MSCI World Index's current forward multiple does not look cheap, particularly as it is based on an arguably optimistic, double-digit earnings growth assumption for 2024. Our view is that the possibility of a downturn is not reflected in today's earnings expectations, nor in the current market multiple.
2. We seek to avoid the permanent destruction of capital by focusing on high quality,¹ reasonably priced companies with earnings resilience and by resisting the urge to get caught up in potentially detrimental speculative bubbles.
3. Looking beyond the "Magnificent 7" stocks, we believe there will be "slow burners" for whom the benefits of generative artificial intelligence (GenAI), and AI in general, will take longer to emerge but could be significant over time. We believe these GenAI model users will be able to generate value for customers and/or reduce costs by virtue of their "Walled Gardens."

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Bruno Paulson
Portfolio Manager
International Equity

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[2024 Outlook: Emerging Markets Equities](#)

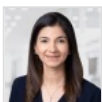
By: Jitania Kandhari | December 15, 2023

Increased Heterogeneity in Economies and Markets

KEY POINTS

1. Increasing dispersion of returns in emerging markets (EM) countries enhances the appeal of active management.
2. We are taking active positions in countries and stocks based on our high-conviction views.
3. Growth, inflation and interest rates will remain important variables across different countries in 2024, as will elections as several countries go to the polls.

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Head of Macro and
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Emerging Markets Equity

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[Bridge to ESG Integration: Country Selection in Emerging Markets](#)

By: Marshall L. Stocker, Ph.D., CFA | December 14, 2023

When investing in emerging markets (EM), top-down country selection can be a powerful way to generate excess returns and positive change on environmental, social and governance (ESG) issues. While it might feel satisfying to find the company with the best ESG

characteristics within a specific country, our research shows the country allocation decision explains 80% of excess returns in EM equity. That's why, in the Calvert Emerging Markets Advancement Fund, we utilize a top-down investment process that evaluates the macroeconomic and governance environment at the country level.

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Marshall L. Stocker, Ph.D.,
CFA
Co-Head of Emerging
Markets Debt
Portfolio Manager

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[2024 Outlook: Hedge Funds](#)

By: Mark van der Zwan | & Robert M. Rafter, CFA | December 14, 2023

A Changing Environment May Usher in a New Era for Absolute Return Investing

KEY POINTS

1. Falling inflation levels remain stickier above central bank targets, supporting price dispersion and hedge fund alpha opportunities across asset classes
2. Potential shift in central bank posture and cross-asset correlations may support more directional strategies.
3. We anticipate a structurally different regime in terms of inflation, interest rates, volatility and dispersion, as well as alpha opportunities over the medium term.

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Mark van der Zwan
Chief Investment Officer
Head of the AIP Hedge
Fund Team



Robert M. Rafter, CFA
Executive Director
AIP Hedge Fund Team

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[2024 Outlook: Global Listed Real Assets](#)

By: Laurel Durkay | & Matthew King | December 14, 2023

Powerful Secular Themes Drive Demand in Listed Real Assets

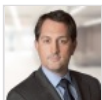
KEY POINTS

1. The expected stabilization in interest rates globally is expected to benefit listed real assets.
2. Under current credit conditions, our analysis focuses on balance sheets to ensure strategies are best protected.
3. We expect continued divergence in performance among sectors into 2024.

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Laurel Durkay
Head of Global Listed Real
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Lead Portfolio Manager



Matthew King
Lead Portfolio Manager
Global Listed Infrastructure
Energy Transition and
Innovation Opportunities

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[Go Global in 2024 with Emerging Markets Corporate Debt](#)

By: *Emerging Markets Debt* | December 14, 2023

KEY POINTS

1. Emerging markets (EM) corporate debt asset class has grown to be a source of ample investment opportunity since the launch of its main index in 2007.
2. Historically, registered defaults and recoveries for EM corporate debt are in-line with U.S. high yield, while offering investors additional yield spread.
3. The asset class offers investors geographical diversity while still retaining attractive risk adjusted returns.

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[2024 Outlook: Global Equities](#)

By: *Manas Gautam* | December 12, 2023

Keep Calm & Carry On

KEY POINTS

1. We remain focused on company-specific fundamentals. While market conditions and macro events change year-to-year, company fundamentals drive price appreciation over the long-term, which, across portfolio holdings, have largely remained healthy and in-line with our expectations.
2. We believe our companies are poised for growth. Many companies that suffered sharp declines in their share prices last year made the most of this slump by refocusing on the best opportunities and achieving profitability faster. In our view, these businesses have essentially de-risked themselves — and yet these improvements are not reflected in their current share prices.
3. We continue to assess the long-term implications of a higher cost of capital. We believe many companies that did not build sustainable businesses will start to run out of cash, thus reducing competition and benefiting companies that have already established valuable businesses and brands.

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Manas Gautam
Head of Global Endurance
Counterpoint Global

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[2024 Outlook: Value Equity](#)

By: *Aaron Dunn, CFA* | & *Bradley Galko, CFA* | December 11, 2023

Normalization of Supply Chains May Create Opportunity for Value Investors

KEY POINTS

1. While inventory destocking has been deep and painful, we believe the slate is now clean for companies in sectors that have been beaten down due to this phenomenon. We also continue to closely watch what we term the GLP-1 (or weight-loss drug) reversion trade — our assumption being that consumer goods companies will still have a place when the dust settles.
2. We're focusing on company-specific opportunities within the industrials, basic materials, semiconductors, consumer and utilities sectors.
3. We believe rates will be higher for longer, and a balanced approach among equity allocations will be key in this regime where risk has a price.

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[2024 Outlook: Agency Mortgage-Backed Securities](#)

By: *Andrew Szczurowski, CFA* | *December 8, 2023*

Limited Supply to Support Agency MBS Market in 2024

KEY POINTS

1. Agency mortgage-backed securities (MBS) spreads sit over 100 basis points (bps) wider than their 2021 lows. While spreads have been at historically wide levels for the last two years, an improving technical landscape in 2024 will likely pave the way for tighter spreads.
2. The average mortgage rate of existing homeowners with a mortgage sits at just 3.74% as of December 1, making it uneconomical for existing mortgage holders to move or refinance, dampening supply in the agency MBS market in 2024.
3. We expect the focus to shift in the agency MBS market from extension protection to call protection in 2024. With the specter of recession and credit defaults on the horizon, money manager demand for agency MBS is set to pick up in 2024.

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Andrew Szczurowski, CFA
Head of Agency MBS
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[2024 Outlook: High Yield Bonds](#)

By: *Stephen C. Concannon, CFA* | *& Will Reardon* | *December 6, 2023*

Higher Volatility in 2024 May Present Attractive Entry Points for High Yield Bonds

KEY POINTS

1. As global central banks near the end of a historical cycle of tightening monetary policy, we believe a moderate recession is a more probable outcome in 2024.
2. Increasing dispersion in valuations across rating segments, sectors and individual issuers will continue to provide opportunity and the ability to capture attractive entry points.
3. We have maintained our cautious positioning and continue to prefer defensive sectors that trade wide of historical norms, such as health care, given the sector's historically defensive characteristics.

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[2024 Outlook: Investment Grade Credit](#)

By: Richard Ford | December 6, 2023

Investment Grade Credit Can Offer Attractive Income and Capital Preservation in Uncertain Times

KEY POINTS

1. We expect risk of recession and capital preservation to dominate the investment debate in 2024. Investment grade credit offers potential risk mitigation for when central banks move rates lower.
2. We believe corporates enter 2024 with conservative business models, having cut costs and raised liquidity in recent times. This makes high quality Fixed Income an attractive asset in uncertain times.
3. A global regime change characterized by de-globalization, higher structural inflation, quantitative tightening, increased geo-political risk and higher government debt, suggests 2024 is the start of a new era for investing.

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Richard Ford
Global Head of Investment
Grade Credit
Portfolio Manager

[2024 Outlook: Responsible Investing](#)

By: John Streur | December 6, 2023

Market Decoupling of "E, S and G" Factors Likely to Accelerate in 2024

KEY POINTS

1. The shakeout in the responsible investment industry that began in late 2022 is driving specialist firms to increasingly incorporate financial viability into the analysis of corporate climate and social business objectives.
2. As both specialist firms and mainstream investors have moved towards more intensive and granular ESG research, a consensus is building around the importance of human capital management. In particular, a greater focus is being placed on workforce diversity in differentiating a company's potential for value creation.
3. Decarbonizing the global economy is proving to be a difficult task because the cost of transitioning from fossil fuels to clean energy is currently higher than originally anticipated.

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John Streur
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Management

[2024 Outlook: Municipal Bonds](#)

By: Craig R. Brandon, CFA | & Cynthia J. Clemson | December 6, 2023

High Stakes Tug-of-War in 2024

KEY POINTS

1. Elevated yields, low issuance and solid credit fundamentals could underpin a reversal of fund flows into municipals.
2. Positioning for a rally in high quality, longer duration bonds may be timely given where we are in this interest rate cycle.
3. The expectation for a significant decrease in yields across the curve is contingent on softer inflationary data and a more restrained Federal Reserve (Fed).

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Cynthia J. Clemson
Co-Head of Municipals
Portfolio Manager

[2024 Outlook: Atlanta Capital](#)

By: Joe Hudepohl, CFA | & Lance Garrison, CFA | December 6, 2023

High Quality Stocks Offer Opportunity Amid a Sea of Market Noise and Volatility

KEY POINTS

1. Major equity indexes are at record levels of concentration, skewing index returns. This scenario provides an opportunity for active managers whose portfolios are differentiated from the benchmark to add value over the long term.
2. Inflation, interest rates, the Fed's balance sheet, credit issues and corporate earnings add to the sea of noise and volatility in the

marketplace. Moreover, macro uncertainty is heightened by geopolitical wars.

3. We believe high quality¹ companies with proven pricing power, leadership in secularly growing markets, and disciplined expense management are well positioned to navigate these volatile environments.

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Lance Garrison, CFA
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[2024 Outlook: Emerging Markets Debt](#)

By: *Marshall L. Stocker, Ph.D., CFA* | & *Kyle Lee, CFA* | December 6, 2023

Technicals Tailwind Expected for Emerging Markets Debt in 2024

KEY POINTS

1. Many emerging markets (EM) central banks were early and more aggressive in tightening policy than their developed market peers, which is helping to tame inflation and opening the way for more growth-friendly policy.
2. We expect net inflows to rebound into EM debt in 2024, providing a technicals tailwind for the asset class.
3. The asset class remains susceptible to macro sensitivity, which places an added emphasis on in-depth country and company research to guide judicious credit selection.

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[Bridge to ESG Integration: A Lens for Quality](#)

By: Lance Garrison, CFA | December 5, 2023

When selecting a strategy, one of the first questions that investors should ask is, "What am I trying to accomplish?" Intentionality matters and, at Atlanta Capital, we are clear on ours: Our goal is quality.

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Lance Garrison, CFA
Portfolio Manager
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[The Fed Is Probably Done Hiking Rates, They Just Can't Tell Us Yet](#)

By: Andrew Szczurowski, CFA | November 28, 2023

KEY POINTS

1. In our view, the Federal Reserve (Fed) has to project a hawkish position on rate hikes to manage expectations and pave the way for eventual monetary easing.
2. Slowing inflation and the weakening labor market are signs that the Fed's past rate hikes are working.
3. Investors should ignore the noise coming out of the Fed and focus on the turning tide of U.S. economic data.

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Andrew Szczurowski, CFA
Head of Agency MBS
Portfolio Manager

[Calvert's Approach to Investing in the Energy Transition](#)

By: Tarek Soliman | & Anuj Goyal | November 8, 2023

The energy system powers every corner of the modern economy from oil for transport and chemicals, to natural gas for heating and industry, to coal for electricity generation and steel production. Oil and gas provide over 50% of world primary energy which rises to over 80% when including coal, forming the backbone of global supply today and highlighting the magnitude of the task of an energy system transformation. This system keeps the world moving and powers economic activity, but it is prone to geopolitical disruption and price volatility. This volatility has highlighted long-term concerns that Calvert has long held about the extent to which the current global energy system relies on fossil fuels.

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Anuj Goyal
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[Little Known Current Facts About U.S. Equity Investing](#)

By: Aaron Dunn, CFA | & Bradley Galko, CFA | October 31, 2023

KEY POINTS

1. On a three-year annualized basis, value is outperforming growth by over 3%.
2. Seeking out undervalued securities has continuously paid off for the past century.
3. We look beyond how the "Magnificent Seven" have lived up to their name this year.

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Bradley Galko, CFA
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[AI Innovation Spurs Potential Opportunity in Emerging Markets](#)

By: Steven Quattri | October 3, 2023

KEY POINTS

1. Investors may be overlooking opportunities from AI applications in EM countries.
2. AI is expected to unleash a wave of emerging creators across various digital mediums.
3. Legacy structural problems in EM may create even more potential opportunity for AI.

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Steven Quattri
Portfolio Manager
Next Gen Emerging
Markets Strategy

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[Common Ground Between Anti-ESG Politics and Responsible Investors](#)

By: John Streur | October 2, 2023

Washington - "Anti ESG" stories have been prominent for several months in the United States and we are also beginning to see written policy agendas and proposed legislation. As a global leader in Responsible Investing, we believe it is important to listen carefully to both sides of the ESG debate and eliminate the noise at the extreme. When we focus on what is actually being proposed, shared principles stand out that offer the potential to help evolve and improve responsible investment implementation. Frankly, the debate highlights opportunities to strengthen ESG investing, improve market function and solve long standing problems associated with weak definitions of "ESG" in the investment context.

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[When Focusing on Sustainable Business Models, Consumer Stocks Have Potential](#)

By: Jennifer Byron, CFA | September 22, 2023

KEY POINTS

1. Consumers overall remain resilient, but pockets of weakness are apparent.
2. Inflation is easing but not yet deflationary, as labor costs remain a headwind.
3. Renewed focus on innovation and investment behind brands is welcome.
4. Greater resilience is seen from companies with sustainable business models.

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Jennifer Byron, CFA
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[Well-Being Greater in More Economically Free Countries, Says Fraser Institute Report](#)

By: *Emerging Markets Debt* | September 19, 2023

Boston - For the past 27 years, Canada's Fraser Institute has published the annual "Economic Freedom of the World" report, which examines the links between a country's economic freedom, the well-being of its citizens and its economic growth.

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[New Report Affirms Sustainable Fund Outperformance in First Half of 2023](#)

By: John Farley | September 13, 2023

New York - The new "Sustainable Reality" report from the Morgan Stanley Institute for Sustainable Investing affirms the resurgence of performance and interest in environmental, social and governance (ESG) funds in the first half of 2023. The trends identified in the report support Calvert's long-held views on markets and investor interests:

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John Farley
Responsible Investment
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[Forward Thinking: How Global Inflationary Trends Fuel Opportunity for Investors](#)

By: Forward Thinking | September 12, 2023

In this issue of Forward Thinking, we guide investors seeking to maximize the return potential amid shifting inflationary trends throughout the world, sharing our insights about how to increase their allocations to both global equities and fixed income.

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Forward Thinking

[High Yield Municipal Bonds: Now May Be a Good Time to Invest](#)

By: *Bill Delahunty, CFA* | & *Cynthia J. Clemson* | *September 7, 2023*

KEY POINTS

1. High yield municipal bonds are even more attractive, based on both absolute yields and spreads.
2. Based on snapbacks from past sell-offs and Fed tightening cycles, this HY muni rally may still have room to run.
3. Whether the economy moves to a soft landing or recession, we believe high quality HY munis can hold up well.

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Portfolio Manager
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Cynthia J. Clemson
Co-Head of Municipals
Portfolio Manager

[Financial Materiality of PFAS Is Rising](#)

By: *Emily Wagner* | & *Kara Huang* | *September 7, 2023*

New York - At Calvert, one ESG issue we examine that is material to a wide range of companies is the use of per and polyfluoroalkyl substances (PFAS). These are a group of widely used chemicals valued for their versatility in repelling or resisting grease, oil, water and heat. Because they do not break down over time, they are commonly referred to as "Forever Chemicals" and are now widely used in applications like firefighting foams, water-resistant fabric and textiles, non-stick cookware and personal care products. Due to this ubiquitous use, PFAS chemicals can be found in water, air, fish and soil across the globe and have been found in blood levels of people and animals.

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[China's Economy: Ghosted](#)

By: *Emerging Markets Debt* | *August 25, 2023*

Boston - In recent years, President Xi Jinping has been closing the loop on China's multi-year cycle of slowing growth, credit stimulus, overinvestment in property and consequent contraction. He drew a red line (technically three red lines) on a growth model that Chinese policymakers have probably always known to be unsustainable. While stories of ghost cities across China have been exaggerated, the "build it and they will come" strategy had devolved into corruption, money printing and growing indebtedness.

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[Compelling Opportunities Across the Yield Curve and Credit Spectrum](#)

By: Vishal Khanduja, CFA | & Andrew Goodale | August 25, 2023

KEY POINTS

1. We believe a shift in allocation towards higher quality securities is prudent.
2. We see compelling opportunities across corporates and securitized sectors.
3. The environment is suited for a flexible and active management approach to fixed income allocation.

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[Increased Demand for Life Science Tools Fuels Potential Investment Opportunity](#)

By: Aaron Dunn, CFA | & Bradley Galko, CFA | August 21, 2023

KEY POINTS

1. We believe life science tools offer an attractive investment emerging from the COVID bubble.
2. In our view, there are many reasons that the sub-sector may experience positive long-term growth.
3. Bottom-up selectivity may identify leading companies unappreciated within the sub-sector.

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[Why the Market for Sustainable Aviation Fuel Will Grow](#)

By: Jun Goh | August 17, 2023

New York - Calvert's research team examines the potential of different energy sources as the globe transitions into a distributed, lower carbon energy system. In our coverage of Renewable Fuels, we identified Sustainable Aviation Fuel (SAF) as the primary lever for air

transportation to reduce emissions.

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[Expanding Access to Homeownership on Tribal Lands](#)

By: *Alexander Payne, CFA* | August 2, 2023

Boston - Even with the deep and liquid mortgage market in the United States, many potential borrowers who fall outside traditional underwriting guidelines are unable to secure a home loan easily. These aspiring homeowners can have stable incomes and good credit, but for one reason or another they fail to qualify for conventional government loan programs, which are largely automated.

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Alexander Payne, CFA
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[EM Debt Moves Higher on Spread Tightening, Monetary Policies](#)

By: *Emerging Markets Debt* | August 1, 2023

Boston - Like most risk assets, emerging markets (EM) debt produced positive performance during the second quarter of the year. With the market outlook broadly expected to improve, we see compelling opportunities in EM debt that may offer particularly attractive compensation to investors.

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[Proposed EPA Standards Illustrate Importance of Negative Externalities for Investors](#)

By: *Emily Wagner* | July 10, 2023

Washington - On April 6, the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) proposed strengthened standards designed to reduce cancer risks related to emissions from chemical and polymers plants. The proposal targets the reduction of air toxins, including ethylene oxide, chloroprene, benzene 1,2-butadiene, ethylene dichloride, vinyl chloride and smog-forming VOCs (volatile organic compounds). According to EPA estimates, this would reduce toxic pollution by over 6,000 tons/year and VOCs by over 23,000 tons/year.¹

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[Greek Tax Reforms Kick-Start Economic Resurgence](#)

By: *Emerging Markets Debt* | June 21, 2023

London - The Greek government is poised to build on the country's remarkable turnaround story if the governing New Democracy party can clinch re-election at the polls on June 25. Since coming to power in 2019, Mitsotakis' pro-business government has worked to restore confidence and reignite growth. The centerpiece of his reform program, an ambitious package of tax cuts, appears to be making a meaningful impact.

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[China's Outlook Mixed After Reopening](#)

By: *Emerging Markets Debt* | June 14, 2023

Boston - The relaxation of China's zero-COVID policy has once again opened the door for in-person country research. The Emerging Markets Debt team moved quickly to revisit the world's largest emerging market (EM) to conduct on-the-ground sovereign and corporate research, which acts as an essential input for building our proprietary views. In this post, we discuss the key highlights.

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[Premier Office Space Offers Potential Opportunities as Workers Return and Tenants Demand More](#)

By: *Aaron Dunn, CFA* | & *Bradley Galko, CFA* | June 5, 2023

KEY POINTS

1. We believe peak work from home is behind us, and that the pendulum has begun to swing.
2. High quality and premier office space is differentiated from traditional office space.
3. Tenants gain increased power in today's environment to seek out a well-financed building.

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[Gaining a Trading Edge in Emerging Markets Debt](#)

By: *Emerging Markets Debt* | May 30, 2023

Many emerging markets managers lack the commitment to master the operational complexities unique to each local market. In this Q&A, Courtney Graham, CFA, Head of Emerging Markets Trading, discusses why we believe such capabilities are key to adding alpha for investors.

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[Will Rolling T-Bills Be an Uphill Battle in 2023's Second Half?](#)

By: *Andrew Szczurowski, CFA* | & *Chip Driscoll, CFA* | May 24, 2023

Boston - Bond investors principally focus on two main risks: credit risk and interest rate risk. However, reinvestment risk, which is rarely top of mind for investors, deserves closer attention. Reinvestment risk is simply the risk that a bond investor will have to reinvest proceeds from maturing bond at a lower rate than they earned previously.

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Chip Driscoll, CFA
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[More Women at Work: Historical Perspectives](#)

By: *Yijia Chen, CFA* | March 28, 2023

A new Calvert paper on gender diversity focuses on the economic and social forces behind improvements in the gender composition of the U.S. workforce — as well as international markets — over the past several decades.

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[New country research head explains how role will enhance Eaton Vance's edge in EM debt](#)

By: *Marshall L. Stocker, Ph.D., CFA* | September 9, 2019

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