The views expressed in these posts are those of the authors and are current only through the date stated. These views are subject to change at any time based upon market or other conditions, and Eaton Vance disclaims any responsibility to update such views. These views may not be relied upon as investment advice and, because investment decisions for Eaton Vance are based on many factors, may not be relied upon as an indication of trading intent on behalf of any Eaton Vance fund. The discussion herein is general in nature and is provided for informational purposes only. There is no guarantee as to its accuracy or completeness.

EMERGING MARKETS | INTERNATIONAL/GLOBAL | OUTLOOK

2024 Outlook: Emerging Markets Equities

By: Jitania Kandhari | December 15, 2023

Increased Heterogeneity in Economies and Markets

KEY POINTS

- 1. Increasing dispersion of returns in emerging markets (EM) countries enhances the appeal of active management.
- 2. We are taking active positions in countries and stocks based on our high-conviction views.
- **3.** Growth, inflation and interest rates will remain important variables across different countries in 2024, as will elections as several countries go to the polls.

What We Are Seeing

EM equity is a heterogeneous asset class, with varying economic, political and market cycles. For example, while China is overinvested and overleveraged, India has spent the last decade deleveraging and is only just beginning an investment cycle. Growth will be driven by public capital expenditure and a consumption cycle underpinned by the financialization of savings and premiumization of the consumer.

Several EM countries, like Brazil and Mexico, followed orthodox monetary and fiscal policies in the last couple of years and have exhibited a more stable and resilient macro environment. Both government and private sector balance sheets are in much better shape in EM ex-China compared to their developed market peers. Stable external accounts and inexpensive currencies have contributed to resilience, despite the Fed hiking cycle this year.

What We Are Doing

Themes in EM that we are invested in include: Beneficiaries of supply chain diversion from China; countries with favorable macro management policies; commodity economies that benefit from the green transition; and digitization and AI opportunities. The spread of digital technologies, including AI applications, should act as a growth driver in several EM countries and create ecommerce, fintech and digital entertainment opportunities.

We are constructive on countries like India, Mexico, Brazil, Indonesia, South Africa and Poland, where macro economic trends and themes should support equity markets. China's most recent stimulus package has failed to revive economic momentum and animal spirits compared to the past three rounds of stimulus, leading to growth expectations falling short of consensus. We see opportunities in selected pockets of China that are related to consumer, automation, semiconductors, the green transition and other hard science-based industries.

What We Are Watching

In 2024, several emerging and frontier countries will be going to polls with national and local elections that can have significant policy implications. Taiwan's election will help shape the island's relations with China. In India and Indonesia, the incumbent political parties are likely to win another term and policy continuity will be key. Other countries whose elections we are watching closely include Mexico, South Korea and South Africa.

From a regional perspective, Saudi Arabia and the Gulf countries have pursued economic diversification and reforms to enhance the quality of growth, and are gaining prominence in global markets and index representation.

Country dispersion in emerging markets is increasing. Monitoring inflation, policy and growth cycles with an active approach will be key in EM equity investing.

Risk Considerations: The value of equity securities can fluctuate in response to activities specific to a company. Investments in foreign markets entail special risks such as currency, political, economic, market and liquidity risks. The risks of investing in emerging market countries are greater than the risks generally associated with investments in foreign developed countries.



Jitania Kandhari Head of Macro and Thematic Research Emerging Markets Equity

"Country dispersion in emerging markets is increasing. Monitoring inflation, policy and growth cycles with an active approach will be key in EM equity investing."





Marketing Communication

To report a website vulnerability, please go to Responsible Disclosure.

Eaton Vance is part of Morgan Stanley Investment Management, the asset management division of Morgan Stanley.

This site (<u>www.eatonvance.ch</u>) is operated by Eaton Vance Management (International) Limited ("We"). We are a limited company, registered in England and Wales under company number 4228294 and have our registered office at 125 Old Broad Street, London, EC2N 1AR. Our VAT number is 762717416.

Eaton Vance Management (International) Limited is authorised and regulated by the Financial Conduct Authority ("FCA") and is entered on the FCA's register with register number 208634.

The value of your investment can go up or down so you may get back less than your initial investment. Past performance is not a guide to future returns.

The information on this webpage is not intended for U.S. residents. To visit our U.S. website please click here.

Eaton Vance Management (Registration No. 1121368) and Parametric Portfolio Associates (Registration No. 1217626) are the registered trade marks of Eaton Vance.